

# **Musical Instruments**

by Beatrice Wilder

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#### **Instruments Activity Book** – For younger students.

Stringed instruments to trace and colour as well as an opportunity to practice their handwriting.

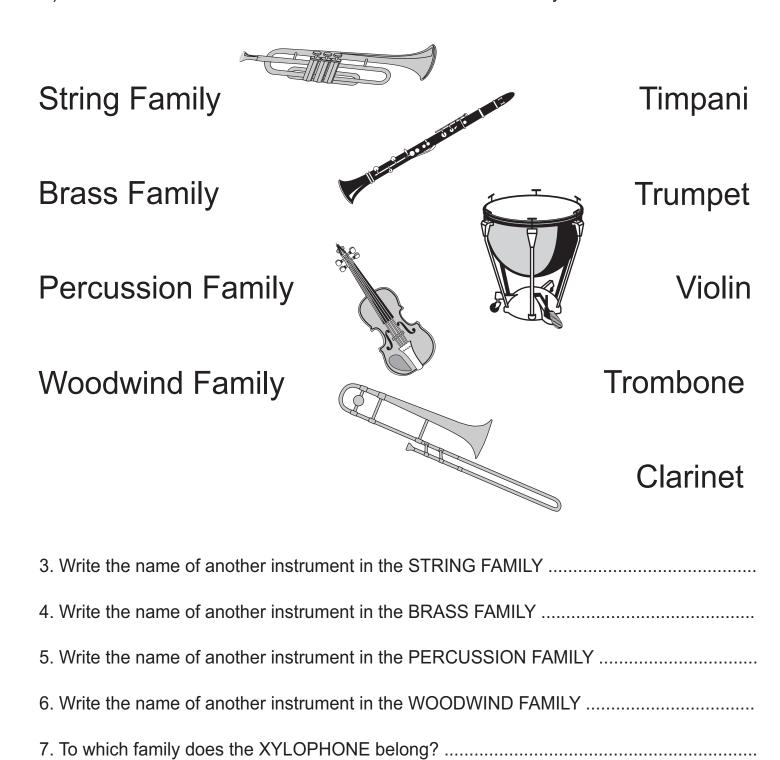
Download the booklet for your state:

SA Set Vic NT WA Set Tas Set Qld Set NSW ACT Set

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# **Families**

- 1) Draw a line between each instrument and its name.
- 2) Draw a line between each instrument and its orchestral family.



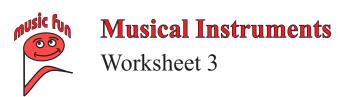


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# String Family

Instruments whose sounds are produced by stretched strings belong to the string family. Which of the following instruments are not string instruments. Cross them out. Timpani Viola Harp Electric bass Double bass Harmonica Shekeree Violin Cello Piano Zither Banjo Mandolin Guitar Kit Make your own list of string instruments. Do some research to see if you can find some which are not on the above list. ••••• •••••

Which	n string	instru	ments	would	d you	usual	ly find	l in a s	sympho	ony or	chestra	a?	



Name		
ranic	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• •

# Multiple Choice (Tick the correct family)

String						
Cymbals       □ String       □ String       □ String       □ Brass       □ Woodwind       □ Woodwind       □ Woodwind       □ Woodwind       □ Woodwind       □ Percussion       □ Percussion       □ String       □ Clarinet       □ Brass       □ Woodwind       □ Woodwind       □ Woodwind       □ Woodwind       □ Percussion       □ Percussion       □ String       □ Percussion       □ String	Oboe	☐ Brass ☐ Woodwind		☐ Brass ☐ Woodwind	Bass Brass drum Woodwing	
Cymbals       Brass       Bassoon       Brass       Trumpet       Brass         Woodwind       Woodwind       Woodwind       Woodwind         Percussion       Percussion       Percussion         French horn       Brass       Cello       Brass       Clarinet       Brass         Woodwind       Woodwind       Woodwind       Woodwind       Woodwind       Woodwind         Percussion       Brass       String       String       String         Viola       Brass       Castanets       Brass       Euphonium       Brass         Woodwind       Woodwind       Woodwind       Woodwind       Woodwind         Percussion       Brass       String       String         Tuba       Brass       Violin       Brass       Snare       Brass         Woodwind       Woodwind       Woodwind       Percussion       Percussion         String       String       String       String						_
Woodwind       Woodwind       Woodwind         Percussion       Percussion         String       String         French horn       Brass       Cello         Woodwind       Woodwind         Percussion       Woodwind         Percussion       Percussion         String       String         Cor       Brass         Anglais       Woodwind         Percussion       Percussion         String       String         Viola       Brass         Castanets       Brass         Woodwind       Woodwind         Percussion       Percussion         String       String         Tuba       Brass         Woodwind       Woodwind         Percussion       String         String       String         String       String         String       String         Percussion       Percussion			_			
□ Percussion       □ Percussion       □ Percussion         □ String       □ String       □ String       □ String         French horn       □ Brass       Cello       □ Brass       Clarinet       □ Brass         □ Woodwind       □ Woodwind       □ Woodwind       □ Percussion       □ Percussion         □ String       □ String       □ String       □ String       □ String         Cor Anglais       □ Woodwind       □ Woodwind       □ Woodwind       □ Woodwind       □ Percussion         □ String       □ String       □ String       □ String       □ String         Viola       □ Brass       □ Castanets       □ Brass       Euphonium       □ Brass         □ Woodwind       □ Percussion       □ Percussion       □ Percussion         □ Tuba       □ Brass       Violin       □ Brass       Snare       □ Brass         □ Woodwind       □ Woodwind       □ Percussion       □ Percussion         □ String       □ String       □ String	Cymbals		Bassoon		, <u> </u>	.
French horn    String   String   Brass   Cello   Brass   Woodwind   Woodwind   Woodwind   Woodwind   Percussion   Percussion   Percussion   Percussion   String   Str						
French horn       Brass   Woodwind   Woodwind   Woodwind   Woodwind   Woodwind   Woodwind   Percussion       Woodwind   Woodwind   Woodwind   Percussion         Cor Anglais       Brass   Woodwind   Woodwind   Percussion       Brass   Saxophone   Brass   Saxophone   Brass   Woodwind   Woodwind   Woodwind   Woodwind   Percussion         Viola       Brass   Woodwind   Brass   Woodwind   Brass   Woodwind   Percussion       Brass   String   Brass   Bras		Percussion		Percussion	☐ Percussion	n
horn       □ Woodwind       □ Woodwind       □ Woodwind       □ Woodwind       □ Percussion       □ Percussion       □ Percussion       □ Percussion       □ String       □ Woodwind       □ Woodwind       □ Woodwind       □ Woodwind       □ Woodwind       □ Woodwind       □ String		☐ String		☐ String	☐ String	
Cor       Brass       Trombone       Brass       String       String       String       String       Woodwind       Percussion       Percussion       String       String       String       String       String	French	Brass	Cello	☐ Brass	Clarinet Brass	
Cor Anglais	horn	☐ Woodwind		☐ Woodwind	☐ Woodwing	1
Cor Anglais       Brass       Trombone       Brass       Saxophone       Brass         Woodwind       Woodwind       Woodwind       Woodwind       Woodwind         Percussion       String       String       String       String         Viola       Brass       Brass       Euphonium       Brass         Woodwind       Woodwind       Woodwind       Woodwind         Percussion       String       String         Tuba       Brass       Snare       Brass         Woodwind       Woodwind       Woodwind       Woodwind         Percussion       Percussion       Percussion         String       String       String		Percussion		Percussion	Percussion	n
Anglais		String		String	☐ String	
Percussion   Percussion   Percussion   Percussion   Percussion   Percussion   Percussion   Percussion   Percussion   String   String   String   Euphonium   Brass   Woodwind   Woodwind   Percussion   Percussion   Percussion   String   String   String   String   String   Percussion   String	Cor	☐ Brass	Trombone	☐ Brass	Saxophone 🗌 Brass	
Viola       ☐ String       ☐ String       ☐ String       ☐ String       ☐ Brass       ☐ Woodwind       ☐ Woodwind       ☐ Woodwind       ☐ Woodwind       ☐ Woodwind       ☐ Percussion       ☐ Percussion       ☐ String       ☐ String       ☐ String       ☐ String       ☐ String       ☐ String       ☐ Woodwind       ☐ Woodwind       ☐ Woodwind       ☐ Percussion       ☐ Percussion       ☐ String	Anglais	☐ Woodwind		☐ Woodwind	☐ Woodwing	1
Viola       Brass       Castanets       Brass       Euphonium       Brass         Woodwind       Woodwind       Woodwind         Percussion       Percussion       Percussion         String       String       String         Tuba       Brass       Violin       Brass       Snare       Brass         Woodwind       Woodwind       Woodwind       Woodwind       Percussion         String       String       String		Percussion		Percussion	Percussion	n
□ Woodwind     □ Woodwind     □ Woodwind       □ Percussion     □ Percussion       □ String     □ String     □ String       Tuba     □ Brass     Violin     □ Brass     □ Snare     □ Brass       □ Woodwind     □ Woodwind     □ Woodwind     □ Woodwind     □ Percussion       □ String     □ String     □ String		String		String	☐ String	
☐ Percussion       ☐ Percussion         ☐ String       ☐ String         ☐ Brass       Violin         ☐ Woodwind       ☐ Woodwind         ☐ Percussion       ☐ Percussion         ☐ String       ☐ String         ☐ String       ☐ String	Viola	☐ Brass	Castanets	Brass	Euphonium 🗌 Brass	
Tuba  String  Brass  Woodwind  Percussion  String  String  String  Grum  Woodwind  Percussion  String		☐ Woodwind		☐ Woodwind	☐ Woodwing	1
Tuba       Brass       Violin       Brass       Snare drum       Brass         Woodwind       Percussion       Percussion         String       String       String		Percussion		Percussion	Percussion	n
Tuba       Brass       Violin       Brass       Snare drum       Brass         Woodwind       Percussion       Percussion         String       String       String		String		String	☐ String	
☐ Woodwind     ☐ Woodwind     ☐ Woodwind     ☐ Woodwind       ☐ Percussion     ☐ Percussion     ☐ Percussion       ☐ String     ☐ String	Tuba		Violin			
String String String	. 0.10 6.	☐ Woodwind		☐ Woodwind	drum Woodwing	,
String String String		Percussion				
						$\dashv$
XvIonhono     Brass   Fluto     Brass   Cona     Brass	Xylophone	☐ Brass	Flute	☐ Brass	Gong Brass	
Woodwind Woodwind Gong Woodwind	Aylophone		าานเษ			,
		Percussion		Percussion	Percussion	$_{n}\mid$



<b>N</b> T					
Name	• • • • • • •	 	• • • • •	• • • • • •	 • • • • • • • •

# Woodwind Family

Instruments which are blown into (wind) and which were often originally made of wood. Woodwinds can then be divided into two sub-families: <u>flutes</u>, where air is blown across a mouthpiece and <u>reed instruments</u> where air causes the reeds in a mouthpiece to vibrate..

Which of the following instruments are not woodwind instruments. Cross them out.

Recorder	Flute		Oboe		
Guiro	Bassoon		Sansa		
Cor anglais	Bagpipes		Piccolo		
Saxophone	Lute		Harmonica		
Krummhorn	Jew's har	p	Clarinet		
Make your own list of woodwind inst Do some research to see if you can fir		th are not on the above list	t.		
	···		•••••		
Which woodwinds would you usually	y find in a syr	nphony orchestra?			



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	• • • • • • • • • • • • •			• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •

## Word Search

Find musical instruments reading across or down and draw circles around them.

In the list below tick the box next to each name as you find it then write the family to which it belongs.

n	0	0	S	S	a	b	r	0	V	a	S
r		X	S	u	a		0	i	V	S	a
0		0	С	С	i	р	0	i	a		Χ
h	е	k	е	t	u		f	b	С	a	0
h	С		а	r	i	n	е	t	a	b	p
С	0	r	а	n	g		a	i	S	m	h
n	t	r	0	m	b	0	n	е	t	У	0
е	g	t	r	u	m	p	е	t	a	С	n
r	0	X	0	t	i	m	p	a	n	i	е
f	n	d	n	t	u	d	t	b	е	W	0
k	g	X	X	r	0	t	٧	u	t	k	b
V	Z		d	p	Z	X	r	t	0	٧	0

☐ flute	☐ tuba
☐ trumpet	☐ castanet
☐ drum	☐ saxophone
□ viola	□ oboe
☐ trombone	☐ violin
☐ french horn	☐ timpani
☐ cymbal	☐ cor anglais
☐ clarinet	☐ bassoon
☐ piccolo	double bass
□ cello	☐ gong



• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
	•••••

# **Brass Family**

Brass instruments are usually made of brass but are sometimes made of other metals. Some instruments are made of brass or other metals but belong to the woodwind family.

Which of the following instruments do not belong to the family of brass instruments. Cross them out.

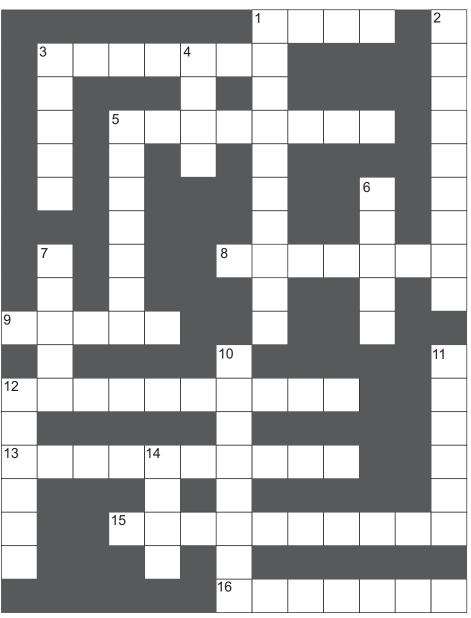
French horn	Trumpet		Cornet				
Saxophone	Metallopho	one	Tuba				
English horn	Trombone		Euphonium				
Bugle	Guitar		Sousaphone				
Oboe	Hunting ho	orn	Cymbals				
Make your own list of brass instruments.  Do some research to see if you can find some which are not on the above list.							
	••••						
	••••						
	••••		•••••				
	••••		•••••				
			•••••				
Which brass instruments would you	usually find in	a symphony orchestra?					
	•••••						



Name.	 	• • •	 • •	 	 	 		 		• •	 •
name											

# Crossword

The answers to the clues in this crossword puzzle are all names of musical instruments.



#### **ACROSS**

- 1. Percussion with stretched skin.
- 3. High pitched woodwind.
- 5. Brass instrument without valves.
- 8. Low pitched double reed woodwind.
- 9. Woodwind without reed, usually made of metal.
- 12. Mid-range double reed woodwind.
- 13. Common name for harmonica.
- 15. Brass instrument with valves, its tubing in circular coils.
- 16. Large deep percussion with stretched skin.

#### **DOWN**

- 1. Largest in the string family.
- 2. Single reed instrument made of brass.
- 3. Keyboard instrument.
- 4. Double reed woodwind instrument.
- 5. Brass instrument with valves.
- 6. Stringed instrument.
- 7. Stringed instrument which rests on the floor whilst being played.
- 10. Single reed woodwind.
- 11. Highest pitched in the string family.
- 12. Percussion instrument clashed together in pairs.
- 14. Instrument with many strings which is not played with a bow.



 		• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	

# **Percussion Family**

Instruments which need to be hit or shaken to make a sound are called percussion instruments.

Which of the following instruments are not percussion instruments. Cross them out.

Woodblocks	Marimba		Triangle	
Guiro	Bassoon		Bells	
Tambourine	Gong		Xylophone	
Castanets	Timpani	Piano		
Tuba	Bongo drums		Whip	
Make your own list of percussion insome research to see if you can f	ind some whi	ch are not on the above lis	st.	
	••••			
	••••			
Which percussion instruments would				



Name				• • • • • • • • • • • •
ranic	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • •

# The Orchestra

This is the typical layout of a symphony orchestra.

Fill in the blocks of instruments according to the family to which each belongs.

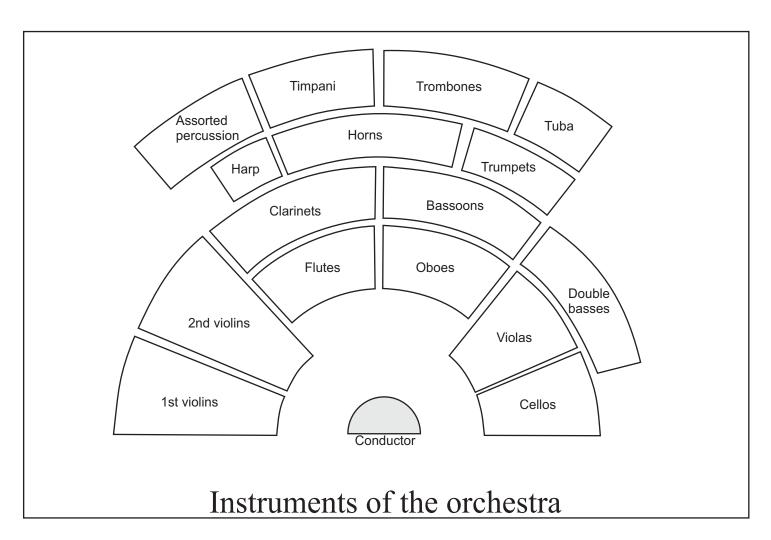
Use a different colour for each family as follows...

Blue for **Percussion** 

Yellow for **Brass** 

Green for Woodwind

Red for **Strings** 





#### Facts about the Orchestra

Use the terms in the column on the right to complete the details. Cross out the answers as you use them. Use each answer only once. You may need to use your dictionary.

	-	-
1. The art of arranging music for an orchestra is c	alled	Chamber Orchestra
2. An instrumental engamble or a number of inst		Instrumentation
<ol><li>An instrumental ensemble - or a number of inst together - is called a</li></ol>	ruments playing	Orchestration
		Conductor
3. A small orchestra is called a		Symphony
4. The person controlling the musical performance	e of the	Polyphony
orchestra is called the		
5. The collection, or ensemble, of instruments cho particular composition is called the	sen to play a	
6. Voices played together, providing melodies, rhy musical texture supporting each other is called	thms and	
Research: Find the names of six famous orchestr	as.	



Name	• • • • • • •	• • • • •	 • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • •
Name	• • • • • • •	• • • • •	 • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	• •

# Odd One Out

Circle the instrument name which does not belong to the same family as the others

1)	Trumpet	French horn	Piccolo	Tuba
2)	Timpani	Cello	Double bass	Viola
3)	Oboe	Castanets	Bassoon	Flute
4)	Snare drum	Cymbals	Xylophone	Cor anglais
5)	Trombone	Triangle	Tuba	French horn
6)	Saxophone	Harp	Violin	Double bass
7)	Bassoon	Clarinet	Timpani	Oboe
8)	Bass drum	Bass clarinet	Gong	Claves
9)	Tuba	Euphonium	Tenor horn	Cello
10)	Guitar	Accordion	Mandolin	Viola



## **AEROPHONES**

Any instrument, if the sound is produced by means of moving air, is an aerophone. There are lots of different kinds of aerophones including all wind instruments. However, the term aerophone is not limited to wind instruments.

A whip produces sound by means of moving air. It is an aerophone but not a wind instrument. A siren is also an aerophone but not a wind instrument.

Here is a collection of aerophones. We have scrambled the letters. See if you can unscramble them and identify the instruments. The instruments used are included in those listed on the bottom of this page.

Groan		•••••			Rorredec		•••••
Lufte			•••••	••	Moonbert	•••••	•••••
Swithel			•••••	••••	Pagebips		•••••
Mirohu	man						•••••
Phiw					Bulge	•••••	•••••
Corond	iac				Pup-nog		
Baru-ro	ller				Tronce		
Shupoo	Shupoonaes				Aircoan		
Marano	chi				Pippena		
Trincale	÷						
Poxasho	one		•••••	···	Murpett		
Morchu	rn	•••••			Chrornfhei	1	•••••
Ocarina	Tuba	Clarinet	Recorder	Alpine horn	Bagpipes	Pop-gun	Saxophone
Rackett	Siren	Bassoon	Panpipe	Bull-roarer	Organ	Crumhorn	Serpent
			• •				•
Whistle	Whip	Trombone	Ophicleide	Harmonium	Flute	French horn	Posthorn
Cornet	Bugle	Piccolo	Sousaphone	Harmonica	Trumpet	Shawm	Accordion



Name	• • • • •		• • •			• •			• • •		•	•						
1 141110		• • • •	• • •	• • •	• •	• •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• •	• •	•	• •	•	• •	•	• •	•

# Scrambled Letters

Unscramble the letters of these musical instruments

PUTREMT	NARGTILE
RENTLICA	MORTONEB
SABONOS	RERUMSAND
LIVION	LOCEL
EBOO	SLEDABUBOS
POLYHOXEN	MASCBLY
LONGARCISA	BAUT
ULEFT	MAPINIT
ROHNNFERCH	PHAR
LAIVO	FRONTIOPAE



#### Reed Instruments

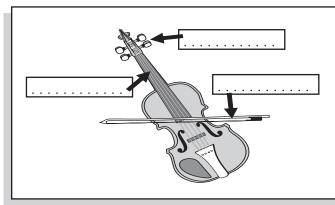
Many wind instruments depend on a thin, flexible sheet called a reed to produce a musical sound. Reeds used to be always made of cane. These days they can also be made of other materials such as plastic, metal and wood

Instruments can single-reed, double-reed or free-reed.

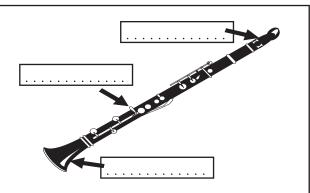
Air flow causes the reed to vibrate. The reed in a single-reed instrument vibrates against another surface. The reeds in a double-reed instrument vibrate against each other. A free reed vibrates within its own space. Use your library to determine whether the following instruments are reed instruments and whether they are single-reed, double-reed or free-reed instruments.

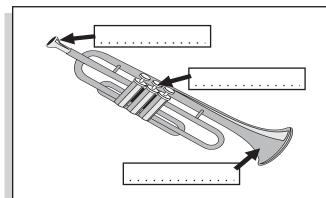
	yes / no	single / double / free reed
Bagpipes		
Bassoon		
Cor anglais		
Piccolo		
Crumhorn		
Oboe		
Saxophone		
Clarinet		
Harmonica		
Flute		
Accordion		
Shawm		
Which reed instrumen	nts would you usually expect to	o find in a symphony orchestra?

### **Instrument Details**



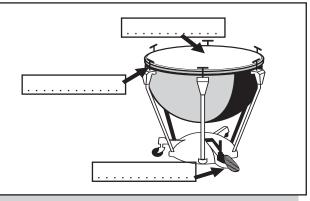
- 1) Name this instrument.
- 2) To which orchestral family does it belong?
- 3) How is a musical sound produced on it?
- 4) Label some of its parts (as indicated).
- 1) Name this instrument.
- 2) To which orchestral family does it belong?
- 3) How is a musical sound produced on it?
- 4) Label some of its parts (as indicated).





- 1) Name this instrument.
- 2) To which orchestral family does it belong?
- 3) How is a musical sound produced on it?
- 4) Label some of its parts (as indicated).

- 1) Name this instrument.
- 2) To which orchestral family does it belong?
- 3) How is a musical sound produced on it?
- 4) Label some of its parts (as indicated).





Name	•••••	•
Vame		
Name	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•

## Membranophones

Any instrument, if the sound is produced by means of a vibrating membrane, or skin, is a membranophone.

Most drums are membranophones - and there are lots of different types of drums. We have listed some of the properties of various types of membranophones. See if you can label them correctly from the following group of instruments:

Friction drum	Timpani	Bass drum	Conga drum	Tambourine					
Kazoo	Bongo drums	Tambour	Kettle drum	Snare drum					
		The membrane of this drum is rubbed with wet fingers or a stick. The Dutch Rommelpot is one of these.							
		_		across the lower head.					
		Shallow dru	hand, played with m of a small size hirs of metal disks						
		Can be tune	wo of the above nad and is used in the yed in pairs or sets	e orchestra.					
		They come : Are played i The players		d fingers to play.					
		-	e with a hole cover sound of a person	red by a membrane. 's voice.					



Name	
------	--

# Quick Quiz

Name three instruments in the string family	
Name three instruments in the woodwind fa	nmily
Name three instruments in the brass family	
Name three instruments in the percussion f	amily
How is a musical sound made on a flute?	
How is a musical sound made on a tuba?	
How is the pitch changed on a clarinet?	
How is a musical sound made on a trombo	ne?
How is the pitch changed on a trombone?	
Name two ways by which musical sounds o	an be made on a violin
Name two ways by which the pitch is chang	ged on a trumpet
Which is lower in pitch, the viola or the cello? Name one part that the timpani and the snare drum have in common	To which family does the cor anglais belong?  Name a woodwind instrument that is made of metal
Name one family of instruments usually found at the back of the orchestra	Name one family of instruments usually found at the front of the orchestra
Name the highest pitched woodwind instrument	Name the lowest pitched brass instrument



#### Choose an Owner

Where would these instruments be used? Who would use them? Draw lines to match up the musical instrument to its appropriate user. There could be several correct answers, but each instrument must match up to an owner.

Rock n Roll group Shaker

Dixieland Jazz Band Castanets

African musician Pan pipes

Latin-American group Koto

Spanish musician Banjo

Japanese music Electric guitar

Church choir Synthesizer

Space movie music Washboard

Opera singer Organ

Skiffle Band Fiddle

Symphony orchestra Soprano voice

Irish band Saxophone

Country music Lute

Dance band Cello

Turkish players Harmonica

Name
------

## What Instrument Am I?

I belong to the string family.

I am held between the knees.

My lowest tone is one octave lower than the viola's lowest tone.

I am a woodwind instrument.

I am held crosswise.

My sound is produced by blowing against the edge of a hole near one end of me.

I belong to the brass family.

I have a mouthpiece and bell but no valves.

I am twice as long as a trumpet and can slide from tone to tone.

I am a woodwind instrument.

I play bright, lively melodies.

I look like a flute but am only half the size and I sound an octave higher.

We belong to the percussion family.

We can be tuned and produce musical tones.

We are always referred to in the plural; there are always at least two of us used.

I am a double-reed woodwind instrument.

I have the highest voice of the reed instruments.

I can be made from wood, plastic or metal and have three main sections apart from my reed.

I am a percussion and a stringed instrument.

I have a range of more than seven octaves.

My sound is made by small hammers hitting my strings.

I am a brass instrument.

I have a mouthpiece, valves, crooks and a bell.

I have the highest voice of all the instruments in the brass family.

I am a bass, pitched brass instrument.

I do not have a slide.

I have the longest tube, deepest voice and widest bell of all the brass instruments.

I am a double-reed woodwind instrument.

My reed is joined to me by a long metal tube.

I usually play the bass parts in my family, but can also play beautiful melodies.

# Musical Instruments Worksheet 20

Name .....

#### Name the Instrument

Draw lines joining the instruments to their names.



Metallophone

Triangle

Harmonica

Oboe



Vibraphone

**Tambourine** 

Bassoon



Bugle

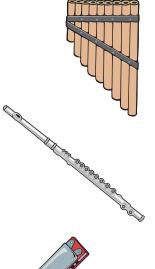
Flute

Banjo

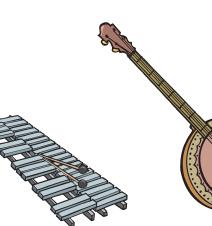


Ukulele















## **Percussion Instruments**

Percussion instruments are instruments which make a sound when they are hit or shaken. They can be divided into two categories. Those that can be tuned are said to have **definite pitch** and those that cannot be tuned have **indefinite pitch**.

See if you can place these instruments into their proper categories.

xylophone	cowbells	triangle	guiro
bass drum	tubular bells	vibraphone	whip
timpani	castanets	marimba	metallophone
maracas	claves	tambourine	glockenspiel
cymbals	wood block	gong	snare drum
Tuned Percuss	sion		
Untuned Percu	ıssion		



### WORDSEARCH

This is a little tricky!
Hidden in this word search are the names of instruments fitting the descriptions given below.

Ν	R	0	Н	Н	C	Ν	Ε	R	F	G	В	F
	Α	V		0	L		Ν	X	D	R	Α	L
Ν	Ο	0	S	S	Α	В		В	Q	C	G	U
Α	L	В	L	В	Α	В	R	W		Ε	Р	Т
Р	Ο	X	Α	Ε	F	X	U	Ν	L	Ν		Ε
M	C	Z	В	L	В	U	O	Τ	Q	0	Р	Ε
	C	D	M	G	Α	M	В	Р	O	В	Ε	Α
Т		W	Υ	Ν	R	L	M	Ν	Н	M	S	0
G	Р	0	C	Α	G	Α	Α	W	L	0	X	L
V	C	M	Н		Ε		Т		R	R	Ν	L
S	C	Н	Α	R	Р	Q	F		K	Т	F	Ε

6 strings, long slender neck	Deeper voice than a viola
Played with a bow, has 4 strings	Russian lute
Geometric shape, percussion	Very deep sounding horn
Double reed, deep voice	Also called a mouth organ
Single reed, used in jazz	String instrument, plucked
Has black keys and white keys	Small flute
Woodwind, often made of silver	Hindu lute
Has valves and lots of tubing	Brass instrument with slide
Also called kettle drums	Scottish aerophones
Metal concussion instruments	Small drum with metal discs



•

# Tick the correct answers

Piccolo is really:	a type of recorder a half size flute used to play a guitar	A tuba has:	valves, bell, crooks slide, bell, mouthpiece reed, bell, keys
Cor anglais is:	the English horn the conductor's baton a string instrument	Timpani are:	the smallest woodwinds little bells percussion instruments
Violins have:	six strings three strings four strings	The trombone is:	a percussion instrument a brass instrument usually made of wood
A flute is a:	woodwind instrument brass instrument type of drumstick	A xylophone is a:	tuned percussion untuned percussion keyboard instrument
The oboe is:	used for playing drums a double-reed instrument part of a trombone	A trumpet has a:	higher voice than a tuba lower voice than a tuba keyboard instrument
The French horn:	is a large English horn is a low voice woodwind is brass and has valves	A bassoon is a:	low sounding violin double-reed woodwind type of cymbal
The cello is:	held under the chin made of brass held between the knees	The clarinet has:	a mouthpiece, bell, keys slide, bell, crooks valves, pistons, bell
A bass drum is:	untuned percussion tuned percussion not percussion	Cymbals are:	made of silver made of brass made of steel
The viola is:	held under the chin played standing up held between the knees	Snare drums are:	small timpani part of a xylophone metallic sounding drums

# Worksheet 24

### LIST

#### Wind Instruments

Note

Woodwind instruments do not have to be made of wood. The term covers instruments which belong to the families of the bassoon, clarinet, flute and oboe. The flute, which is not made of wood, is termed a woodwind. The saxophone, when it is used in the orchestra, is also called a woodwind.

Bass clarinet

Bagpipes Baritone Bassoon Bugle Clarinet

Contrabassoon

Cor anglais (English horn)

Cornet Crumhorn Didgeridoo Euphonium Flageolet Fluegel horn

Flute

French horn
Harmonica
Hornpipe
Oboe
Ocarina
Ophicleide
Panpipes
Piccolo
Rackett
Recorder
Reedpipe
Sarusophone

Soprano saxophone

Sousaphone
Shawm
Tarogato
Trombone
Trumpet
Tuba
Whistle

Saxophone

Serpent

#### **Stringed Instruments**

Balalaika Banjo Cello

Chitarrone
Cittern
Double bass
Dulcimer
Electric guitar

Guitar Harp

Kit

Hawaiian Guitar Hurdy-gurdy

Lute Lyre Mandolin Sitar Theorbo Ukulele Vina Violin Viola

#### **Keyboard Instruments**

Piano

Zither

Harpsichord Celesta Clavichord Pipe Organ Theatre organ Synthesizer

#### **Other Instruments**

Accordion
Bull roarer
Cimbalon
Concertina
Dulcimer
Jews Harp
Rommelpot
Sansa

Zambomba

#### <u>Percussion Instruments</u> (also Concussion Instr)

Anvil

Bamboo chimes

Bass drum
Bell chimes
Bongo drums
Castanets
Chains
Chimes
Claves

Conga drum
Cowbells
Cymbals
Glass chimes
Glockenspiel

Gong
Guiro
Hand bells
High hat
Maracas
Marimba
Metallophone

Rattle
Shekeree
Sleigh bells
Slit drum
Snare drum
Steel drum
Tambour
Tambourine
Temple blocks
Timbales
Timpani

Tom tom
Triangle
Tubular bells
Vibraphone
Washboard
Whip
Woodblock

Xylophone

nusic fun	<b>Puzzles and Quizzes</b>
	Sheet 1 - Name the Percussion Instrument

Name	•••••	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • •

Score out of 12: .....

1.	A.  Bass Drum C.  Snare Drum	B.
2.	A.  Metallophone C. Chimes	B.   Cymbals  D.   Xylophone
3.	A. ☐ Triangle C. ☐ Whistle	B. ☐ Whip D. ☐ Rattle
4.	A.  Sleigh Bells C.  Cabasa	B.   Maracas  D.   Cow Bells
5.	A.  Clackers C.  Claves	B.   Cymbals  D.   Castanets
6.	A.   Cymbals  C.   Shaker	B.   Tambourine  D.   Metallophone
7.	A.   Xylophone  C.   Metallophone	B.
8.	A.  Chimes C.  Tamborine	B.   Sleigh Bells  D.   Marimba
9.	A. Timpani C. Finger Cymbals	B.
10.	A. ☐ Ratchet C. ☐ Slapstick	B.  Claves  D.  Celeste
11.	A.  Scraper C.  Maracas	B.   Temple Blocks  D.   Woodblocks
12.	A. Bongo Drums C. Timpani	B.   Bass Drums  D.   Tenor Drums



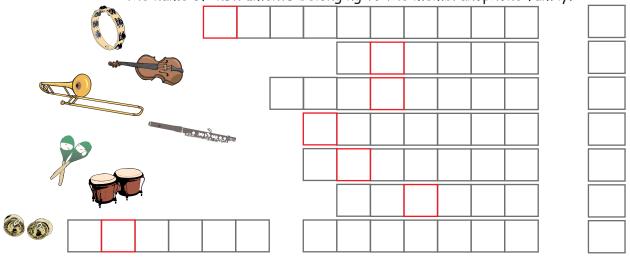
#### **Puzzles and Quizzes**

Name .....

Sheet 6 - Instrument Word Puzzles

Write the names of		ts and o vhich is				ch name	to make	
					<u> </u>	 		
		+			+	<u> </u>		

Write the names of the instruments and choose just one letter from each name to make the name of instruments belonging to the membranophone family.



Write the names of the instruments and choose just one letter from each name to make a new word which is the name of a stringed instrument.

